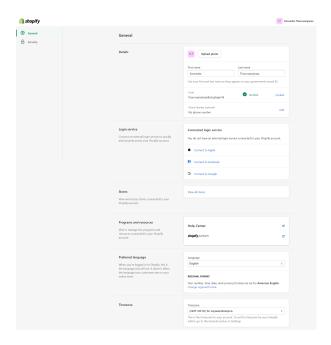


jgdus

Model No: sdfhgsfhd



Price:

Rs. 100

Delivery:

Home Delivery Not Available.

• Pickup From Store After Confirmation.

Date: 2025-10-08 07:33